

Gingivitis

REFERENCES

- Aggag ME, Yousef RT. Study of antimicrobial activity of chamomile oil. *Planta Med.* 1972 Sep;22(2):140-4.
- Asikainen S, Chen C et al. Likelihood of transmitting *Actinobacillus actinomycetemcomitans* and *Porphyromonas gingivalis* in families with periodontitis. *Oral Microbiol Immunol.* 1996 Dec;11(6):387-94.
- Aurer-Kozelj J, Kralj-Klobucar, et al. The effect of ascorbic acid supplementation on periodontal tissue ultrastructure in subjects with progressive periodontitis. *Int J Vitam.Nutr.Res* 1982;52(3);333-41.
- Campan P, Planchard PO et al. Pilot study on n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids in the treatment of human experimental gingivitis. *J Clin Periodontol.* 1997 Dec;24(12):907-13.
- Davies RM, Ellwood RP et al. The effectiveness of a toothpaste containing triclosan and polyvinyl-methyl ether maleic acid copolymer in improving plaque control and gingival health: a systematic review. *J Clin Periodontol.* 2004 Dec;31(12):1029-33.
- Elter JR, White BA et al. Relationship of clinical depression to periodontal treatment outcome. *J Periodontol.* 2002 Apr;73(4):441-9.
- FDA. Gum Disease. Available at: http://www.fda.gov/fdac/features/2002/302_gums.html. Accessed February 6, 2006.
- Geerts SO, Legrand V et al. Further evidence of the association between periodontal conditions and coronary artery disease. *J Periodontol.* 2004 Sep;75(9):1274-80.
- Genco RJ, Ho AW et al. Relationship of stress, distress and inadequate coping behaviors to periodontal disease. *J Periodontol.* 1999 Jul;70(7):711-23.
- Giannopoulou C, Cappuyns I et al. Effect of smoking on gingival crevicular fluid cytokine profile during experimental gingivitis. *J Clin Periodontol.* 2003 Nov;30(11):996-1002.
- Hansen IL, Iwamoto Y et al. Bioenergetics in clinical medicine. IX. Gingival and leucocytic deficiencies of coenzyme Q10 in patients with periodontal disease. *Res Commun Chem Pathol Pharmacol.* 1976 Aug;14(4):729-38.
- Hattori M, Kusumoto IT et al. Effect of tea polyphenols on glucan synthesis by glucosyltransferase from *Streptococcus mutans*. *Chem Pharm Bull (Tokyo).* 1990 Mar;38(3):717-20.
- Hirasawa M, Takada K et al. Improvement of periodontal status by green tea catechin using a local delivery system: a clinical pilot study. *J Periodontal Res.* 2002 Dec;37(6):433-8.
- Horiba N, Maekawa Y et al. A pilot study of Japanese green tea as a medicament: antibacterial and bactericidal effects. *J Endod.* 1991 Mar;17(3):122-4.
- Jeffcoat MK, Hauth JC et al. Periodontal disease and preterm birth: results of a pilot intervention study. *J Periodontol.* 2003 Aug;74(8):1214-8.
- Johnson RB. Synergistic enhancement of collagenous protein synthesis by human gingival fibroblasts exposed to nifedipine and TNF-alpha in vitro. *J Oral Pathol Med.* 2003 Aug;32(7):408-13.
- Justi KC, Visentainer JV et al. Nutritional composition and vitamin C stability in stored camu-camu (*Myrciaria dubia*) pulp. *Arch Latinoam Nutr.* 2000 Dec;50(4):405-8.
- Kasper DL, Braunwald DE et al. *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine.* 16th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill Professional; 2005.
- Klinger G, Eick S et al. Influence of hormonal contraceptives on microbial flora of gingival sulcus. *Contraception.* 1998 Jun;57

Koller MM, Maeda N et al. Desipramine changes salivary gland function, oral microbiota, and oral health in rats. *Eur J Pharmacol.* 2000 Nov 10;408(1):91-8.

Kulik E, Lenkeit K et al. [Antimicrobial effects of tea tree oil (*Melaleuca alternifolia*) on oral microorganisms]. *Schweiz Monatsschr Zahnmed.* 2000;110(11):125-30.

Lee HM, Ciancio SG et al. Subantimicrobial dose doxycycline efficacy as a matrix metalloproteinase inhibitor in chronic periodontitis patients is enhanced when combined with a non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug. *J Periodontol.* 2004 Mar;75(3):453-63.

Lee JY, Lee YM et al. Effect of subantimicrobial dose doxycycline as an effective adjunct to scaling and root planing. *J Periodontol.* 2004 Nov;75(11):1500-8.

Mascarenhas P, Gapski R et al. Influence of sex hormones on the periodontium. *J Clin Periodontol.* 2003 Aug;30(8):671-81.

Morisaki I, Dol S et al. Amlodipine-induced gingival overgrowth: periodontal responses to stopping and restarting the drug. *Spec Care Dentist.* 2001 Mar;21(2):60-2.

Nakamura R, Littarru GP et al. Study of CoQ10-enzymes in gingiva from patients with periodontal disease and evidence for a deficiency of coenzyme Q10. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A.* 1974 Apr;71(4):1456-60.

Niederman R. Triclosan-containing dentifrice may slow periodontal disease progression. *Evid Based Dent.* 2004;5(4):107.

Nishida M, Grossi SG et al. Dietary vitamin C and the risk for periodontal disease. *J Periodontol.* 2000a Aug;71(8):1215-23.

Nishida M, Grossi SG et al. Calcium and the risk for periodontal disease. *J Periodontol.* 2000b Jul;71(7):1057-66.

Noack B, Genco RJ et al. Periodontal infections contribute to elevated systemic C-reactive protein level. *J Periodontol.* 2001 Sep;72(9):1221-7.

Nowzari H, Jorgensen MG, et al. Aggressive periodontitis associated with Fanconi's anemia. A case report. *J Periodontol.* 2001 Nov;72(11):1601-6.

Otake S, Makimura M et al. Anticaries effects of polyphenolic compounds from Japanese green tea. *Caries Res.* 1991;25(6):438-43.

Pack AR. Folate mouthwash: effects on established gingivitis in periodontal patients. *J Clin Periodontol.* 1984 Oct;11(9):619-28.

Papantonopoulos GH. Smoking influences decision making in periodontal therapy: a retrospective clinical study. *J Periodontol.* 1999 Oct;70(10):1166-73.

Rasheed A, Haider M. Antibacterial activity of *Camellia sinensis* extracts against dental caries. *Arch Pharm Res.* 1998 Jun;21(3):348-52.

Rehman J, Dillow JM et al. Increased production of antigen-specific immunoglobulins G and M following in vivo treatment with the medicinal plants *Echinacea angustifolia* and *Hydrastis canadensis*. *Immunol Lett.* 1999 Jun 1;68(2-3):391-5.

Rosenstein ED, Kushner LJ et al. Pilot study of dietary fatty acid supplementation in the treatment of adult periodontitis. *Prostaglandins Leukot Essent Fatty Acids.* 2003 Mar;68(3):213-8.

Saarela M, von Troil-Linden B et al. Transmission of oral bacterial species between spouses. *Oral Microbiol Immunol.* 1993 Dec;8(6):349-54.

Sato S, Yoshinuma N et al. The inhibitory effect of funoran and eucalyptus extract-containing chewing gum on plaque formation. *J Oral Sci.* 1998 Sep;40(3):115-7.

Soukoulis S, Hirsch R. The effects of a tea tree oil-containing gel on plaque and chronic gingivitis. *Aust Dent J.* 2004 Jun;49(2):78-83.

Stein GM, Lewis H. Oral changes in a folic acid deficient patient precipitated by anticonvulsant drug therapy. *J Periodontol.* 1973 Oct;44(10):645-50.

Thomson ME, Pack AR. Effects of extended systemic and topical folate supplementation on gingivitis of pregnancy. *J Clin Periodontol.* 1982 May;9(3):275-80.

Tsuchiya H, Sato M et al. Simultaneous determination of catechins in human saliva by high-performance liquid chromatography. *J Chromatogr B Biomed Sci Appl.* 1997 Dec 5;703(1-2):253-8.

Vaananen MK, Markkanen HA et al. Periodontal health related to plasma ascorbic acid. *Proc Finn Dent Soc.* 1993;89(1-2):51-9.

Visentainer JV, Vieira OA et al. [Physico-chemical characterization of acerola (*Malpighia glabra* L.) produced in Maringa, Parana State, Brazil]. *Arch Latinoam Nutr.* 1997 Mar;47(1):70-2.

Vogel RI, Deasy MJ. The effect of folic acid on experimentally produced gingivitis. *J Prev Dent.* 1978 Jul;5(4):30-2.

Vogel RI, Fink RA et al. The effect of folic acid on gingival health. *J Periodontol.* 1976 Nov;47(11):667-8.

Vogel RI, Fink RA et al. The effect of topical application of folic acid on gingival health. *J Oral Med.* 1978 Jan;33(1):22.

Wilkinson EG, Arnold RM. et al. Bioenergetics in clinical medicine. VI. adjunctive treatment of periodontal disease with coenzyme Q10. *Res Commun Chem Pathol Pharmacol.* 1976 Aug;14(4):715-9.

Wu T, Trevisan M et al. Examination of the relation between periodontal health status and cardiovascular risk factors: serum total and high density lipoprotein cholesterol, C-reactive protein, and plasma fibrinogen. *Am J Epidemiol.* 2000 Feb 1;151(3):273-82.

You SQ. [Study on feasibility of Chinese green tea polyphenols (CTP) for preventing dental caries]. *Zhonghua Kou Qiang Yi Xue Za Zhi.* 1993 Jul;28(4):197-9, 254.

All Contents Copyright © 1995-2009 Life Extension Foundation All rights reserved.

LifeExtension®

These statements have not been evaluated by the FDA. These products are not intended to diagnose, treat, cure or prevent any disease. The information provided on this site is for informational purposes only and is not intended as a substitute for advice from your physician or other health care professional or any information contained on or in any product label or packaging. You should not use the information on this site for diagnosis or treatment of any health problem or for prescription of any medication or other treatment. You should consult with a healthcare professional before starting any diet, exercise or supplementation program, before taking any medication, or if you have or suspect you might have a health problem. You should not stop taking any medication without first consulting your physician.